University of Pittsburgh Pulmonary Critical Care Fellowship Mechanical Ventilation Preceptorial Course VA Hospital, Building 29, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Learning Exchange (Opposite Medical Library) - March 23-25, 2017 (Thu-Sat)

**PRE-LECTURE READING ASSIGNMENTS -** To optimize the learning experience, one should **<u>READ</u>** the pre-lecture reading assignment **<u>BEFORE</u>** coming to lecture as indicated below. The articles are in the fellows' drive in designated folders.

## DAILY SCHEDULE & PRE-LECTURE READING ASSIGNMENTS

	DATE	Thursday, March 2	3, 2017		
MODULE / TIME		Course unit	LECTURE TOPIC	SPEAKER	PRE-LECTURE READING ASSIGNMENT
0.0	8:00-8:25		Introduction & Pretest	Lee	
1.1	8:30-9:30		<ul> <li>Ohm's Law, Equation of Motion &amp; Alveolar Pressure Learning Objectives:</li> <li>1) Explain &amp; Apply Ohm's Law</li> <li>2) Explain &amp; Apply Equation of Motion</li> <li>3) Distinguish Paw, PIP, Palv, Ppl</li> </ul>	Lee	Hess Ch. 1 Hess Ch. 4
9:30	-9:50	Unit 1 - Pulmonary Physiology & Physics of Applied Mechanical Ventilation	BREAK		
1.2	9:50-10:50		<ul> <li>Natural Decay Equation, Time Constant &amp; Autopeep Learning Objectives:</li> <li>1) Explain &amp; Apply Natural Decay Equation</li> <li>2) Explain Time Constant &amp; V-Time Curve</li> <li>3) Explain &amp; Assess for Autopeep</li> </ul>	Lee	Hess Ch. 26
1.3	1.3 10:55-12:15		<ul> <li>Test Lung Praxis I – Ppl, Tau &amp; Autopeep Learning Objectives:</li> <li>1) Explore Equation of Motion &amp; Estimate Ppl</li> <li>2) Explore Natural Decay Equation &amp; Estimate Tau</li> <li>3) Assess for Autopeep</li> </ul>	Lee & Rowley	
			MV Clinical Simulation I Learning Objectives: Participants are blind to objective.	Kriner & Seam	
12:15-1:00 LUNCH BREAK		LUNCH BREAK			
2.1	1:00-2:00	Unit 2 - Modes	<ul> <li>Overview of the Modes of Mechanical Ventilation Learning Objectives:         <ol> <li>Explain Advantages &amp; Disadvantages of AC, SIMV, Spontaneous Modes</li> <li>Explain Advantages &amp; Disadvantages of P Control, V Control &amp; V-Targeted Breaths</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	Kriner	Ventilator Manual Ch. D
2.2	2:05-3:05		Triggering the Inspiratory BreathLearning Objectives:1)1)Explain Time, Pressure & Flow Triggering2)Explain & Recognize Ineffective Triggering3)Explain & Recognize Auto Triggering	Lee	Leung 1997 Nava 1995
3:05	-3:25	of Mechanical	BREAK		
2.3	3:25-4:10	Ventilation & Architecture of Delivered Breaths	Terminating the Inspiratory BreathLearning Objectives:1)1)Explain Time, Pressure & Flow Termination2)Explain & Recognize Premature Cycling3)Explain & Recognize Delayed Cycling	Seam	Tassaux 2005
2.4	4:15-5:30		Test Lung Praxis II – Basic Modes, Triggering &         Terminating the Breath         Learning Objectives:         1)       Differentiate Spontaneous, AC & SIMV Modes         2)       Assess for Ineffective & Auto Triggering         3)       Assess for Premature & Delayed Cycling         MV Clinical Simulation II       Learning Objectives: Participants are blind to objective.	Lee & Rowley Kriner & Seam	
6.1-	0.45				
6:15-8:15			ntroduction to Preceptorials for Mechanical Ventilation 00 Lytton Avenue (Oakland)		

DATE		Friday, March 24, 2017				
<b>Module / time</b>		COURSE UNIT	LECTURE TOPIC	SPEAKER	PRE-LECTURE READING ASSIGNMENT	
2.5	8:00-8:55	Unit 2 - Modes of Mechanical Ventilation & Architecture of Delivered Breaths (Continued)	Pressure vs. Volume Breaths         Learning Objectives:         1)       Recognize the Effects of Changing Physiologic         Conditions for Pressure vs. Volume Breaths         2)       Recognize the Advantages & Disadvantages of         Pressure vs. Volume Breaths	Lee	Here Ch. (	
	9:00-930		Volume Targeted Breaths: Autoflow, VC+ & PRVCLearning Objectives:1)1)Recognize the Effects of Changing Physiologic Conditions for Volume Targeted Breaths2)Recognize the Advantages & Disadvantages of Volume Targeted Breaths	Seam	- Hess Ch. 6	
2.6	9:35-10:50		<ul> <li>Test Lung Praxis III – Volume, Pressure &amp; Volume Targeted Breaths</li> <li>Learning Objectives: <ol> <li>Draw Normal Volume, Pressure &amp; Volume Targeted Breaths</li> <li>Draw Volume, Pressure &amp; Volume Targeted Breaths with Changing Physiologic Conditions</li> <li>Recognize Advantages &amp; Disadvantages of Volume, Pressure &amp; Volume Targeted Breaths</li> </ol> </li> <li>MV Clinical Simulation III Learning Objectives: Participants are blind to objective.</li> </ul>	Lee & Semaan Kriner & Seam		
10:5	50-11:10		BREAK			
2.7	11:10-12:00		Normal Ventilator Wave FormsLearning Objectives:1)1)Draw Normal Volume Waveforms2)Draw Normal Pressure Waveforms3)Draw Normal Volume Targeted Waveforms	Lee	Correger 2012 Colombo 2011	
12:0	00-12:45	LUNCH BREAK	EAK			
3.1	12:45-2:00		<ul> <li>VALI, Goals of Ventilation &amp; Goals of Oxygenation Learning Objectives:</li> <li>1) Relate the Mechanisms of VALI to the PV Curve</li> <li>2) Assess for Goals of Ventilation</li> <li>3) Assess for Goals of Oxygenation</li> </ul>	Seam	Ventilator Manual Ch. A Ventilator Manual Ch. B Ventilator Manual Ch. C	
3.2	2:10-3:00		Patient-Ventilator Synchrony I         Learning Objectives:         1)       Recognize Trigger, Inspiratory, Expiratory & Cycle Asynchronies in Volume Breaths.         2)       Recommend Ventilator Modifications to Correct Common Asynchronies in Volume Breaths.	Kriner	Giltrap 2013 Hess 2014	
3:00-3:20		I I:4 2	BREAK			
3.3	3:20-4:10	Unit 3 - Assessment of the Mechanically Ventilated Patient	<ul> <li>Patient-Ventilator Synchrony II Learning Objectives: <ol> <li>Recognize Trigger, Inspiratory, Expiratory &amp; Cycle Asynchronies in P &amp; V-Targeted Breaths.</li> <li>Recommend Ventilator Modifications to Correct Common Asynchronies in Pressure Breaths.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	Kriner	Tobin 2001 Thille 2006	
3.4	4:15-5:30		<ul> <li>Test Lung Praxis IV – Asynchronies of Flow,</li> <li>Triggering &amp; Cycling <ul> <li>Learning Objectives:</li> <li>1) Recognize Autopeep</li> <li>2) Recognize Flow Starvation</li> <li>3) Recognize Ineffective &amp; Auto Triggering</li> <li>4) Recognize Premature &amp; Delayed Cycling</li> </ul> </li> <li>MV Clinical Simulation IV <ul> <li>Learning Objectives: Participants are blind to objective.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Lee & Semaan Kriner & Seam		

DATE		Saturday, March 25, 2017				
MODULE / TIME		COURSE UNIT	LECTURE TOPIC	SPEAKER	PRE-LECTURE READING ASSIGNMENT	
4.1	8:00-8:50		Emerging Concepts of Mechanical Ventilation in ARDS I Learning Objectives: 1) Explain Concepts of Stress and Strain & Delta P 2) Set Optimal PEEP Using Stress Index, Best Compliance & Esophageal Pressure	Kriner	Chiumello 2016 Grasso 2004 Sahetya 2017 Talmoor 2012	
4.2	9:00-9:50		Emerging Concepts of Mechanical Ventilation in ARDS II: APRV Learning Objectives: 1) Use of APRV to Prevent ARDS 2) Set and Troubleshoot APRV Settings	Kriner	Andrews 2013 Maxwell 2013 Nieman 2015	
9:50	-10:10		BREAK			
4.3	10:10-10:55	Unit 4 - Advanced Concepts in Mechanical Ventilation	<ul> <li>Work of Breathing, Diaphragmatic Fatigue &amp;</li> <li>Diaphragmatic Atrophy</li> <li>Learning Objectives: <ol> <li>Use the Campbell Diagram to Frame Work of Breathing</li> <li>Relate P-time Product, P-time Curve, Work of Breathing &amp; P-volume curve</li> <li>Explain Diaphragmatic Fatigue &amp; Atrophy</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	Lee	Levine 2008 Hess Ch. 27 Sassoon 2004	
4.4	11:00-11:30		Pmus, PAV & NAVA Learning Objectives:1)Compare Work of Breathing on AC, SIMV, & PS2)Explain Pmus & PAV3)Explain EAdi & NAVA	Lee	Kondil 2010 Terzi 2012 Younes 2007	
4.5	11:35-12:50		<ul> <li>Test Lung Praxis V – Optimal PEEP, APRV &amp; PAV Learning Objectives: <ol> <li>Explain Optimal PEEP by Ppl, Compliance &amp; Stress Index</li> <li>Explain APRV &amp; Set Patient on APRV</li> <li>Explain PAV &amp; Set Patient on PAV</li> </ol> </li> <li>MV Clinical Simulation V Learning Objectives: Participants are blind to objective.</li> </ul>	Lee & Semaan Kriner & Seam		
5.0	12:50-1:00		Post-Test			

## PARTICIPATING FELLOWS

	Group	FELLOW		Year
1	Α	Will Bain	bainwg@upmc.edu	2
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17	Α	Idris Evans	idris.evans@chp.edu	3

## **GROUP ASSIGNMENTS**

A	Chiarcharo	Will Bain Stephen Strock Johnny Evankovich Joo Yoon Idris Evans
В	Dezfulian Camhi	Andi Levine Spencer Winters Georgios Kitsios Stephanie Maximous
С	Clark	Eric Nolley Dan Zank Tomeka Suber Mary Assad
D	Lamberty	Emmett\ O'Brien Elizabeth Sacks Alison Lennox Muhammad Tahseen